

PUBLIC PARTICIPATION ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN 2024-2025

Introduction

Public participation is a constitutional requirement specifically article 1, 10 and 232 of the constitution of Kenya that provides for public participation in governance, public finance management and service delivery. Section 87 and 113 of the County Government Act, 2012 outline the principles of public participation, and the imperative for facilitating public participation in the work of the County Government. Public participation is a structured way of consulting with citizen before decisions are made.

Mandera county government through the Department of Economic Planning and Statistics, in observance of requirement of the constitution, the county government act and public finance management act conducted public participation for county annual development plan 2024-2025. The objective was to engage and consult the citizen for their views and input toward draft ADP in order to achieve inclusive, transparent and robust public participation to shape government decision.

The public participation exercise was conducted across all six constituencies on 21st and 22nd August 2023.

Public participation team engaged village, ward and Sub-county administrators in organizing citizens for public participation forums. Minority and marginalized, Youth, women and persons with disabilities were all given opportunities to give their input and present their concerns, issues and interests towards 2024-2025 proposed ADP. The residents raised concerns over the implementation of the previous ADP. The input from the public participation were captured as tabulated below.

Table 1: Public participation inputs for Mandera South Constituency

MANDERA SOUTH CONSTITUENCY			
NEW PROPOSED PPROJECTS	LOCATION/WARD	ISSUE/CHALLENGE	SECTOR RESPONSIBLE
Establishment of water pipeline system for fresh water to all	El-wak South/North	Shortage of water	Water services



Construction of Water tanks to supply all settlements	El-wak South/North	Shortage of water	Water services
Construction of additional elevated water tanks for falama water storage and supply.	El-wak South/North	Shortage of water	Water services
Provision of trade funds/startup capital to support youth and women enterprise	All wards	Lack of capital for investment and business	Trade and Co-operate Development
Rent waiver for SMMEs operating in El-wak regional market	El-wak North and South Wards	Lack of capital for investment and business	Trade and Co-operate Development
Upgrading of El-wak Vocational and Training Center through expansion of facilities to increase its capacity to absorb learners, and increase skills acquisitions	El-wak North/South	Low enrolment and inadequate infrastructural development at Vocational centre	Education and Human Capital Development {Dept of Vocational and Technical Training}
ECDE toilets for special needs and all pupils	All wards	Poor sanitation	Education and Human Capital Development (Dept of ECDE)
County Scholarships for students studying education especially primary teachers	All Wards	Shortage of teachers in primary schools	Education and Human Capital Development
Construction of fire station for the town	El-wak North/South	Lack of response in fire incidences	El-wak Municipality
Tree planting to be extended to the whole town and other wards	All wards	Deforestation	El-wak Municipality Dept of Environment and climate change
Garbage disposal and collection points in the settlements	All wards	Poor sanitation	El-wak Municipality Dept of Environment and climate change
Murraming of roads	El-wak South	Poor road network	Roads, Transport and Public works
Access road from Bulla Wajir-El-Kala-Golicha-Wante	El-wak North	No access road	Roads, Transport and Public works
Tarmacking of road to El-wak Airstrip	El-wak South	The road is 5kms from town and is in bad state	Roads, Transport and Public works

Planning and survey of El-wak town	El-wak North/South	Poor drainage and poor urban planning Waste disposal problems Contamination and flooding	Lands and Urban Development
Desilting of El-Adi earth pan	El-wak South	Shortage of water for livestock in the area	Water services
Construction of graveyard in El-Adi	El-wak South	No graveyard	Lands and Urban Development
Drilling of borehole at Guyomado village	El-wak South	Shortage of water in the area	Water services
Establishment of water pipeline from Borehole in Bulla LMD	El-wak South	Shortage of water in the area	Water services
Drilling of boreholes at Udole and Tuli	El-wak South	Shortage of water	Water services
Construction of health centre in Tuli and Udole	El-wak South	No health centre	Health Services
Construction of a dispensary at El-Adi	El-wak South	No health centre from El-Adi to Sukela Bima	Health Services
Installation and repair of street lights	All wards	Inadequate street lighting	Department of energy
Public toilets in the town and operated by women groups	El-wak North/South	Poor sanitation service in town	Dept of Public health Dept of Trade and Cooperative Development Social Development
Construction of housing units for the vulnerable for Bulla Wajir IDP	Bulla Wajir IDP in El-wak North/South	Poor housing units among the IDPs	Social Development Lands and Urban Development(Housing Dept)
Construction of maternity wing for Ires suki	El-wak North	No maternity services	Health services
Construction of earth pan in Ires Suki	El-wak North	Need for earth pan and land has been identified	Water services
Equipment of the new El-kala dispensary as well as fencing and construction of water tank and toilet	El-wak North	No equipments or water services Not fenced No toilets for the dispensary No electricity or solar	Health services
Modern equipments and services like CT-scan and MRI for El-wak Referral hospital	El-wak North/South	Patients travel to Nairobi or Mandera for services like CT-scan	Health services
Construction of dispensary in Wachile	El-wak South	No health centre	Health services

Construction of dispensary in Ada Qalo	El-wak South	No health centre	Health services
Support to religious educators like Madrassa and Duksi teachers	All wards	No policies to support Madrassa teachers No income for religious teachers	Education and Human Capital Development County Assembly
Expansion of Malbe irrigation scheme	Kutulo	Food insecurity	Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries
De-stocking of livestock	Kutulo	Loss of livestock	Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries
Establishment of water pipeline system	Kutulo	Water shortage	Water services
Drilling of borehole for Wartiti village	Kutulo	Water shortage	Water services
Equipment of the maternity wing at Borehole 11	Kutulo	Inadequate infrastructure at the maternity	Health services
Equipment of the borehole at El-ram	Kutulo	Water shortage	Water services
Construction of toilets in El-ram as well as garbage collection services	Kutulo	Poor sanitation	Dept of Circular Economy and sanitation
Drilling of boreholes at Duse	Kutulo	Water shortage	Water services
Construction of Kutulo-Kutayu road	Kutulo	Poor road network	Roads, Transport and Public Works
Construction of water tank for Qalanqalesa	Shimpir Fatuma	The borehole is far from the village	Water services
Desilting of earth pan in Qalanqalesa	Shimpir Fatuma	Water shortage	Water services
Construction of ECDE classrooms and toilets at Qalanqalesa ECDE	Shimpir Fatuma	Low enrolment and poor sanitation services	Education and Human Capital Development(ECDE)
Solar power and water for Qalanqalesa dispensary	Shimpir Fatuma	No electricity at the facility No water	Health services Water services
Repair of equipment at Qalanqalesa borehole	Shimpir Fatuma	Worn out equipment	Water services
Street lighting for Qalanqalesa town	Shimpir Fatuma	No street lights	Energy
Social hall for Qalanqalesa town	Shimpir Fatuma	No social hall for the town meetings	Social Development
Cattle dip for Qalanqalesa	Shimpir Fatuma	No livestock treatment area	Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries
Irrigation services in Qalanqalesa	Shimpir Fatuma	Food insecurity	Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries
Construction of ECDE classrooms	Shimpir Fatuma	No school	Education and Human Capital Development

for Bulla Barwaqo in Qalanqalesa			
Construction of dispensary for Bulla Barwaqo in Qalanqalesa	Shimpir Fatuma	No health facility in the village	Health Services
Construction of dispensary for Charifuda	Shimpir Fatuma	No health facility in the village	Health Services
Underground water tanks for Chachabole town	Shimpir Fatuma	Shortage of water	Water services
Repair of the Chachabole borehole equipment	Shimpir Fatuma	Worn out equipment at the borehole	Water services
Expansion of the Chachabole dispensary and maternity wing	Shimpir Fatuma	Maternity services needed at the facility	Health services
Construction of ECDE classrooms at Chachabole	Shimpir Fatuma	No ECDE classrooms	Education and Human Capital Development
Construction of dispensary for Harbante	Shimpir Fatuma	No health facility in the village	Health services
Equipment of Harbante borehole	Shimpir Fatuma	Water shortage	Water services
Fencing of Qarsadamu dispensary	Shimpir Fatuma	The dispensary is not fenced and is not secure	Health services
Construction of ECDE classrooms at Qarsadamu	Shimpir Fatuma	No ECDE classrooms	Education and Human Capital Development

Pictures from Public participation forum



1 Public participation forum at El-wak Regional Market



2 Public participation forum at El-wak Regional Market



Table 2: Public participation input for Mandera East Constituency

MANDERA EAST CONSTITUENCY PUBLIC PARTICIPATION INPUTS			
NEW PROPOSED PROJECTS	LOCATION/WARD	ISSUE/CHALLENGES	SECTOR RESPONSIBLE
Regular outsourcing specialized doctors on temporary basis to diagnose diseases since residents allege the doctors available at the MCRH may not be in a position to successfully diagnose some ailments.	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Gaps in expertise in specialized treatments at MCRH	HEALTH
Urgent Operationalization of piped water for Mandera town residents. The public are complaining about the lack of water at their homes while	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Lack of readily available water for Mandera town residents. Currently the public is incurring a lot of costs in buying water from water vendors.	WATER

the river is just nearby.			
Scrapping of the charges for water piping.	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Initial kshs. 6000 charges for water piping are expensive to the residents.	WATER
Exploitation of solar energy to meet energy needs in Mandera town since petroleum generated power has become expensive for the residents.	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Expensive petroleum generated power, resulting high electricity bills for the residents which is beyond their reach.	ENERGY
Provision of quality farm inputs for farmers, e.g., tools, seeds, fertilizers	Neboi	Inadequate support to farmers	AGRICULTURE
Increase cash transfer beneficiaries for Mandera municipality residents	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Unlike other sub-counties, residents of Mandera town are not getting their deserved share despite having many vulnerable.	SOCIAL SERVICE/SPECIAL PROGRAM
A large market for merchandise goods is needed to complement the existing one.	Township	Distant travel to the market at the town centre has become troublesome for residents from far flanged locations, e.g., Burwaqo	TRADE
Establishing of value addition for agricultural produces.	Mandera Municipality (Township & Neboi)	Wastage of agricultural produce	AGRICULTURE
Establishment of maternity wing	BP1	Lack of maternity wing	HEALTH
Installation of street lights	BP1	Darkness in the streets at night may jeopardise security situation of the area.	ENERGY
Construction of market stalls	BP1	Lack of market stalls for traders	TRADE
Construction of a maternity wing	Koromey	Inadequate health service for pregnant mothers	HEALTH
Paving of roads needed since unplanned settlements have obstructed roads.	Koromey	Poor road network	ROADS
Water piping needed	Koromey	Lack of water for the residents	WATER
Installation of streetlights for Burwaqo	Township	Dark streets at night	ENERGY
Installation of an elevator at the county headquarters (Green County) for	Neboi	Hardships faced by the disabled to access services	SOCIAL SERVICE

the disabled persons.			
Provision of electricity and water for the special school for the deaf and the blind.	Neboi	Inadequate support for special schools	EDUCATION



3 Public participation at Mandera East social hall



Table 3_Public Participation Input for Mandera North Constituency

NEW PROPOSED PROJECTS	LOCATION/WARD	ISSUE/CHALLENGES	SECTOR RESPONSIBLE
Water piping within Rhamu town	RHAMU	Lack of connection to piped water	WATER
Bush clearing along the farms	RHAMU	Mathenge trees problem hampering efficient farming	AGRICULTURE
Construction of access roads to farms	RHAMU	Poor road networks to farms	AGRICULTURE
Flood control along the river	RHAMU	Destruction of crops by floods	AGRICULTURE
Supply of generators to farmers for irrigation	RHAMU	Inadequate irrigated agriculture	AGRICULTURE
Operationalization of the new hospital facility	RHAMU	Inadequate health service	HEALTH
Construction of wards for the health centre, paediatric, female and male wards.	RHAMU	Inadequate health service	HEALTH
Establishment of fire extinguishers	RHAMU	Lack of firefighting engines	DEVOLVED UNIT
Expansion of the health centre	ASHABITO	Inadequate health service	HEALTH
Restocking and destocking of livestock farmers	MANDERA NORTH	Need for support in restocking and	LIVESTOCK

		destocking of livestock farmers	
Survey and physical planning for Rhamu town	RHAMU	Unregulated settlements	LAND
Provision of diesel for water trucking	JABIBAR	Residents are burdened to fuel the water trucks	WATER
Drilling of a borehole	JABIBAR	Lack of water	WATER
Construction of a dispensary	JABIBAR	Lack of health service	HEALTH
Construction of Public toilets	WELDIRI	Lack sanitary amenities	SOCIAL SERVICE
Construction of ECDE class rooms	WELDIRI	Lack of early childhood education	EDUCATION
Repairing of underground water tanks	JABIBAR	Lack of water	WATER
Construction of a water pan	JABIBAR	Lack of water	WATER
Water piping to Girisa location	GIRISA	Lack of water	WATER
Construction of ward admin block	MAROTHILE	Gab in Administrative service	DEVOLVED UNIT
Stocking of Kubi location dispensary with drugs	MAROTHILE	Lack of health service	HEALTH
Yabicho dispensary needs a lab and fencing	RHAMU DIMTU WARD	Lack of health service	HEALTH
Extra medical staff at Yabicho health facility	RHAMU DIMTU WARD	Lack of health service	HEALTH
Connecting electricity Rhamu Dimtu ward admin office	RHAMU DIMTU WARD	Gab in effective administrative service	DEVOLVED UNIT

Table 4: Public participation input for Mandera West and Banisa

MANDERA WEST SUBCOUNTY			
NEW PROPOSED PPROJECTS	LOCATION/WARD	ISSUE/CHALLE NGE	SECTOR RESPONSIBLE
Tarmacking of Takaba CBD	Takaba town	Excess dust posing health challenges to resident	Roads
Murraming of Darken Ilme road	Darwed	Inaccessibility	

Construction of Wangeydahan access road	Wangeydahan	Inaccessibility		
Construction of a bridge	Lagsure	Transport breakdown during rainy seasons		
Construction of a bridge	Kobadadi	Transport breakdown during rainy seasons		
Murraming of Takaba-Lagsure road	Takaba	Inaccessibility		
Bush clearing	Wangeydahan	Inaccessibility		
Murraming of road	Takaba south	Poor roads		
Construction of a bridge between Didkuro centre and Didkuro dispensary	Didkuro	Poor transport esp. during rainy season		
Bush clearing	Kubishan-Ardahalo	Inaccessibility		
Construction of a bridge	Lagwarera	Inaccessibility during rainy seasons		
Bush clearing and construction of a murram road	Between Gagaba and Ardahalo	Poor roads		
Construction of hospital access road	Takaba town	Difficulty in accessing Takaba hospital		
Installation of water piping systems	Kobadadi	Difficulty in manual transportation of water from dams		Water
Softening of Darwed well	Darwed	Hard water not good for consumption		
Renovation of water pipes	Takaba	The water pipes are old		
Repairmen of Darwed water tank	Darwed	The tanks are old and leaking		
Repairmen of Darwed water troughs	Darwed	The troughs are old and leaking		
Construction of a dam	Wangeydahan	Water shortage		
Desilting of Kobadadi dam	Kobadadi	The dam is filled with sand		
Construction of Kobadadi dam	Kobadadi	No water storage infrastructure		
Erection of water tank	DuseBima primary school	Lack of water		
Construction of a dam	Lagsure	Water shortage		
Construction of a generator shade	Amasa	The generator not protected from heat from the sun		
Repairing of existing water tank	Amasa	Old and leaking tank		
Construction of a water tank	Alokona	Water storage facility lacking		

Construction of an underground water tank	Bambataka	Water shortage
Repairing of water tank	Afalo	Old and leaking water tank
Repairing of water tank	Itilale	Old and leaking water tank
Construction of water tank	Bolowle	Water shortage
Repairing of water tank	Lagsure	Old and leaking water tank
Construction of a dam	Lagsure	Water shortage
Desilting of dam	Lagsure	The dam is covered
Installation of water piping system	Bulla Mpya	Shortage of water
Repairing of water tank	Bulla Mpya	Old and leaking water tank
Operationalization of water kiosk	Bulla Mpya	Water shortage
Construction of a dam	Kubishanan	Water shortage
Construction of underground water tank	Gubatu	Water shortage
Construction of a dam	Gubatu	Water shortage
Construction of underground water tank	Bachile	Water shortage
Construction of water tank	Bulla Billow	Water shortage
Construction of a dam	Bulla Billow	Water shortage
Sinking borehole	Gagaba	Water shortage
Desilting of a dam	Gagaba	Dam covered
Repair of 2 tanks	Gagaba	Old and leaking tank
Erection of a tank	Gagaba	Water shortage
Repair of tanks	Ardahalo	Old and leaking tank
Desilting of dam	Ardahalo	Dam covered
Desilting of earth pan	Awacho sambur	Earth pan covered
Repair of tanks	Qalqalcha	Old and leaking tank
Construction of borehole	Qalqalcha	Water shortage
Construction of earth pan	Qalqalcha	Water shortage
Construction of earth pan	Qorobo bima	Water shortage
Construction of underground water tank	Qorobo bima	Water shortage
Construction of earth pan	Burqa	Water shortage
Construction of underground water tank	Burqa	Water shortage

Incentive for students at institution of higher learning	Takaba	No incentives for college and university students	Education
Recruitment of ECD teachers and supply of ECD materials	Takaba primary	Shortage of ECD teachers and learning materials	
Recruitment of ECD teachers	Darken Ilme	Shortage of ECD teachers	
Construction of additional ECD classrooms	Darwed	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Supply of ECD materials	Kubishan	Shortage of learning materials	
Construction of ECD classes	Gubatu	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of ECD classes	Gagaba	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of additional ECD classes	Madina	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of additional ECD classes	Qorobo	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of additional ECD classes	Burqa	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of Islamic educational centre	Gagaba	Need for Islamic centre	
Construction of additional ECD classroom	Ardahalo	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Construction of additional ECD classroom	Awacho sambur	Shortage of ECD classrooms	
Recruitment of health staff	Darwed dispensary	Shortage of staff	Health
Construction of dispensary	Afalo	No dispensary	
Construction of staff quarters at Lagsure dispensary	Lagsure	Shortage of staff houses	
Construction of dispensary	Kubishan	No dispensary	
Construction of dispensary	Bulla billow	No dispensary	
Construction of dispensary	Ardahalo	No dispensary	
Construction of dispensary	Duduble	No dispensary	
Animal stocking	Takaba	People lost their animals through drought	Livestock
Operationalization of Takaba animal market	Takaba	Market not operational	Livestock
Tree planting	Takaba	Low tree cover	Environment

Surveying of Takaba town	Takaba	Spaces meant for roads being grabbed	Land
Giving Takaba town municipality status	Takaba	Services only accessed in Mandera	Public service
Connection of electricity	Wangeydahan	Electricity disconnectivity	Energy
Street lighting	Dusebima	Insecurity esp. at night	Energy
Creation of jobs	Takaba	joblessness	Public service board
Construction of youth centre	Takaba	No youth centre	Public service
Street lighting	Afalo	Insecurity	Energy
Street lighting	Didkuro	insecurity	Energy
Construction of miraa market	Takaba	People chewing in town centres	Trade
Street lighting	Lagsure	Insecurity	Energy
Bush clearing	Ardahalo	Inaccessibility	Roads
Street light	Madina	Insecurity	Energy
Street light	Qorobobima	Insecurity	Energy
Street light	Gagaba	Insecurity	Energy
Street light	Ardahalo	Insecurity	Energy
BANISA SUBCOUNTY			
NEW PROPOSED PPROJECTS	LOCATION/WARD	ISSUE/CHALLENGE	SECTOR RESPONSIBLE
Drilling of boreholes at Banisa town, lulis ,chiracha and gurdis.	Banisa	Inadequate of water for human and livestock consumption	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Construction of mega dam for irrigation in lulis village	Banisa	lack of enough water for human and livestock consumption	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Construction of 10 underground water tank in banisa	Banisa	No storage water tank	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Construction of TB centre	Banisa	limited access to quality health care services due to high population	Health Services
Construction of earth pan in lulis village	Banisa	Inadequate water for human and livestock consumption	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Establishment of dispensary ogonicho, yatani	Banisa	There is no health facilities in lulis location	Health Services
Construction and fencing of underground water tank at danicha,ogonicho, sigirso,bulla nguvu,dadach ida and hay gurrach	Banisa	Lack of storage water tank	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change

Desilting and expansion of earth pan at awacho dam, danicha dam and qorobo saden dam	Banisa	Accumulation of sediments and no inlets	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Box culvert between danicha and sorobo	Banisa	Impassable of roads due to floods during rainy season	Roads, Public Works and Housing
Physical planning and surveying in banisa town	Banisa	No proper surveying and physical planning in Banisa town	Lands & Urban Development
Drilling of borehole at guba town	Guba ward	Large number of animals died due to persistent of drought.	Agriculture, livestock and Fisheries
Establishment of animal sales market	Guba ward	There is no animals sales market in the entire banisa ward.	Agriculture, livestock and Fisheries
Construction additional dispensary	Guba ward	Need for enough health facilities since there is only two dispensary in the entire ward	Health Services
Construction of additional underground water tank at the derkale ward	Derkale ward	Inadequate water for human and livestock consumption	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Desilting of existing earth pan at Burashum, afgoy, tarama, didig, arda halo, kukub	Derkale ward	No inlet and needs repair	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Box culvert along lake boro	Derkale	Impassable of roads due to floods during rainy season	Roads, Public Works and Housing
Establishment of dispensary in goljo villages	Derkale	No health services facilities in the goljo villages	Health Services
Construction of additional ECDE classrooms and Employment of ECDE teachers	All wards	Addition of classrooms due to high number of pupils. No ECDE teachers	Education and Human Capital Development
Upgrading of chiracha road/Drift from chiracha to mavile.	Banisa	Impassable of roads due to floods during rainy season	Roads, Public Works and Housing
Bush clearing of roads from lulis to dadach yaldesa and artha machi	Banisa	No passable roads	Roads, Public Works and Housing
Construction of dispensary	Malkamari	No health services facilities	Health Services
Construction of underground water tank	Malkamari	Inadequate water for human and	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change

		livestock consumption	
Establishment of animal sales market	Banisa	There is no animals sales market in the entire banisa ward.	Agriculture, livestock and Fisheries
Construction of underground water tank and 60,000m2 earth pan at arda tambo	Derkale	Inadequate water for human and livestock consumption	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Renovation of ward admin office	Derkale		Public service
Desilting of eymole earth pan	Kiliweheri	Accumulation of sediments in the earth pan	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Establishment of dispensary in urule, Burashum, duke, dadach dera, diribor, qorobo abero	Derkale ward	No health services facilities in the village	Health Services
Need for elevated water tank for eymole borehole	kiliweheri	Lack of storage water tanks	Water, Energy, Environment and Climate change
Construction of permanent bridge along lagsure	Kiliweheri	Impassable of roads due to floods during rainy season	Roads, Transport and Public works
Tarmacking of road within banisa town	Banisa		Roads, Transport and Public works
Planning and survey at Eymole	Kiliweheri ward	Poor drainage and poor urban planning Waste disposal problems Contamination and flooding	Lands and Urban Development



4Public participation forum at Banisa



5 Public participation forum at Banisa



6 *Public participation forum at Banisa*



public participation at Takaba, Mendera





public participation at Takaba, Mandera

Challenges Encountered during public participation

- i. Public demands for incentives to attend public participation forums.
- ii. Citizen ignorance on their roles to participate in policy development and decision making processes.
- iii. Public concerns of under implementations of their priority programmes and projects.

Recommendations

- i. Conducting public sensitization and civic education to educate the public on their roles to participate in policy development, priority programmes identification, validation, and decision making processes.

- ii. Implementation of key projects and programmes identified with stakeholders' consultations should be prioritized.
- iii. Public participation forum should be extended to ward level to give those at grassroots level the opportunity of validating their priority programmes and projects.